

Find x : $x^x = y$, where y is a natural number larger than 0.

Hint: $x = e^{\ln x}$, use the **Lambert W Function**.¹

What is a Lambert W Function? Let

$$f(x) = xe^x$$

$$W(x) = f^{-1}(x)$$

Hence, $W(xe^x) = f^{-1}(f(x)) = x$

Solution:

$$(\ln x)x = \ln y \tag{1}$$

$$(\ln x)e^{\ln x} = \ln y \tag{2}$$

$$W[(\ln x)e^{\ln x}] = W(\ln y) \tag{3}$$

$$\ln x = W(\ln y) \tag{4}$$

$$e^{\ln x} = e^{W(\ln y)} \tag{5}$$

$$x = e^{W(\ln y)} \tag{6}$$

When $y = 2$, put this in Wolfram Alpha, type Productlog instead of W. The result would be close to 1.56

¹It can be used to derive Wien's displacement law. More in Astrophysics Notes!